### Projects for The Raspberry Pi

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# Agenda



- About Khalid
- Where and What to buy?
- Hardware (Raspberry Pi 2 and Raspberry Pi 3)
- Pros and Cons
- What 'distros' available and how to install?
- Projects
  - Internet Radio
  - Weather Forecast



### **About Khalid**



- 30+ years in software development and software consulting
- First computer: Sinclair ZX Spectrum
- Experience: Mainframe, UNIX
- Open Source: Linux, Web, PHP, MySQL, Drupal
- Full time open source developer, contributor and consultant



## About 2bits.com, Inc. =bits



- Founded in 1999 as a partnership, incorporated since 2007
- Drupal since 2003
- Specializes in Drupal scalability and performance
  - Site Performance Assessment
  - Hosting selection, provisioning, tuning and management
  - Custom Drupal module development
- Extensive in depth articles and testimonials at http://2bits.com



## 2bits.com, Inc. Clients =bits



- International clients (USA, Canada, Europe, South America, China, ...)
  - Electronic Arts (EA)
  - Johns Hopkins University
  - Harvard University
  - Cornell University
  - University of Waterloo
  - Vodafone
  - Harper Collins Publishers
  - Lonely Planet
  - The White House (sort a ...)



# Need Help?



- If your site has any of these symptoms
  - Site slow?
  - Suffering outages?
  - High resource usage?
- Services
  - Site Performance Assessment
  - Hosting selection, installation, configuration, and optimization



# Where To Buy?



- What to buy?
  - CanaKit Ultimate Starter Kit
    - case, power, breadboard, LEDs, wires, resistors, ...etc.
  - Once I got the RPi 2, the RPi 3 is out ...
- Where to buy?
  - From amazon.ca (CanaKit)
    - RPi 2: \$110 + tax, free shipping
    - RPi 3: \$120 + tax, free shipping
  - \$20 off if you get Amazon's VISA card



## Raspberry 2



- ARM v7 Quad Core CPU
- Better performance
  - 6X original model B
- Direct support in Debian
  - (armhf = 'hard float')



### Raspberry 3



- ARM v8 Quad Core CPU
- Even Better performance
  - 10X original model B
- 64 bit CPU
  - 64 bit distribution planned
  - probably based on Debian arm64)
- Integrated WiFi and Bluetooth LE
- Same form factor and board layout as Pi 2



#### Pros



- Runs Linux, and has native support in Debian
- Very low power consumption
  - Can be kept on 24/7
- Very small form factor
- Lots of accessories
  - Sound cards, game controllers, cases, sensors, ...
- GPIO to interface with lots of devices
- Huge community, ease and breadth of info



#### Cons



- Proprietary boot
- Broadcom based
  - Requires binary blobs, and not fully open
- Proprietary GPU
- Ethernet is through the USB hub
  - Theoretical limit of 480 Mbps
- Weak default security
  - Fixed password, passwordless sudo



#### **NOOBS**



- Acronym for: New Out Of Box Software
- Straight forward way to select from various distributions
- Just copy the image to a partition on the SD card, and that is it.
- Versions: Full (has images), and Lite (network install)
- Connect Ethernet before you run it, and you will see more selections



#### **Distros**



- Raspbian
- OpenELEC (Kodi oriented)
- Pidora (Fedora for Raspberry Pi)
- RaspBMC (another Kodi oriented distro)
- Arch
- RISC OS
- ...etc.



### Weather Forecast



- Using bottle
  - Lightweight Python web server
  - Surprisingly capable, yet simple
  - Has templates
- With pywapi
  - Canadian cities would not work in the evening due to a bug, fixed on my blog



### Internet Radio



- Using mopidy as a server
- Use various clients:
  - ncmpc from the command line
  - MPDroid on Android
- Planned to use a \$5 Infrared Remote Control via lirc



#### Kodi



- Has direct support for internet radio (Radio plugin)
- Requires keyboard and mouse to navigate
- IR Remote that provides the above input devices for \$5
  - Would not work if kodi starts from /etc/init.d
  - Workaround: crontab:
    - @reboot sleep 15; kodi --standalone -fs
- Not a true headless solution



### Resources



- NOOBS
  - https://goo.gl/6jW8SN
- Mopidy
  - https://docs.mopidy.com/en/latest/
- Bottle
  - http://bottlepy.org/docs/dev/index.html
- PyWAPI Bug Fix
  - http://goo.gl/f0CpHv



## Questions?



**Questions? Comments?**